



# Agenda

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- **A few words about GS1**
- **GS1 Initiatives**
  - *GS1 Digital link*
  - *Verified by GS1*
  - *RAIN RFID and EPCIS software tools*
- **Examples of EPC-enabled RAIN RFID**
- **Conclusion**

# GS1 – the global language of business

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## GS1 is a global standards organization

Neutral and  
not-for-profit

User-driven  
and governed

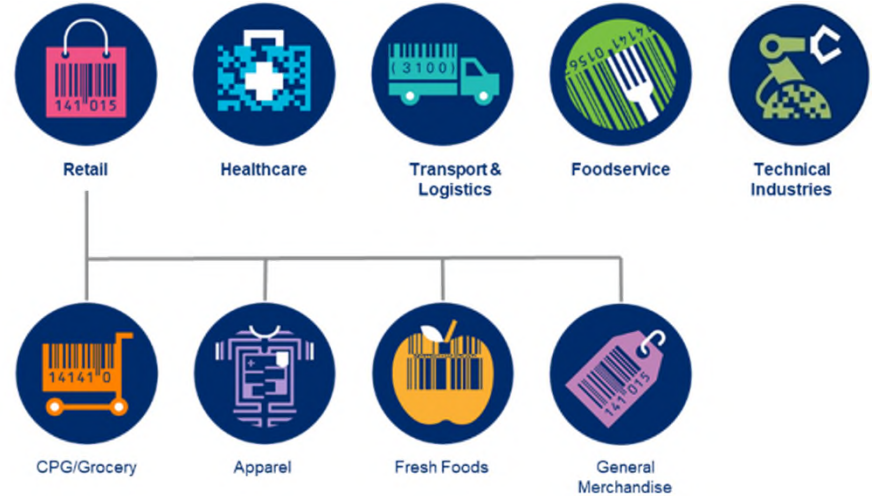
Global  
and local

Inclusive and  
collaborative



# Who we are, who we serve

- **112 local Member Organisations**
- **1.5 million companies** use GS1 standards
- **100 million products** carry GS1 barcodes
- **6 billion GS1 barcodes** are scanned every day



# GS1 standards framework

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## Identify

### Globally unique identification keys

Companies, Products, Locations, Providers, Assets, Logistics, Documents, Services, Shipments, ...



## Capture

### Automatic data capture

Barcodes and EPC-enabled RFID



## Share

### Exchange of accurate business information

Master Data, Transactional Data, Traceability & Event Data and Digital Content

# GS1 standards framework: Identify



Item identifier = **GTIN**  
Global Trade Item Number

**Globally unique identification keys**

Companies, Products, Locations, Providers, Assets, Logistics, Documents, Services, Shipments, ...



Logistics unit identifier = **SSCC**  
Serial Shipping Container Code



Location identifier = **GLN**  
Global Location Number



Service relation identifier = **GSRN**  
Global Service Relation Number

...and there are more ...

# GS1 standards framework: Capture



5 012345 67890  
EAN/UPO

GS1 Comp  
Compor

ED MEMORY  
MORY  
MORY  
MORY



# GS1 Innovation: GS1 Digital Link

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## GS1 Digital Link

Connect your customers to the product information they want and need

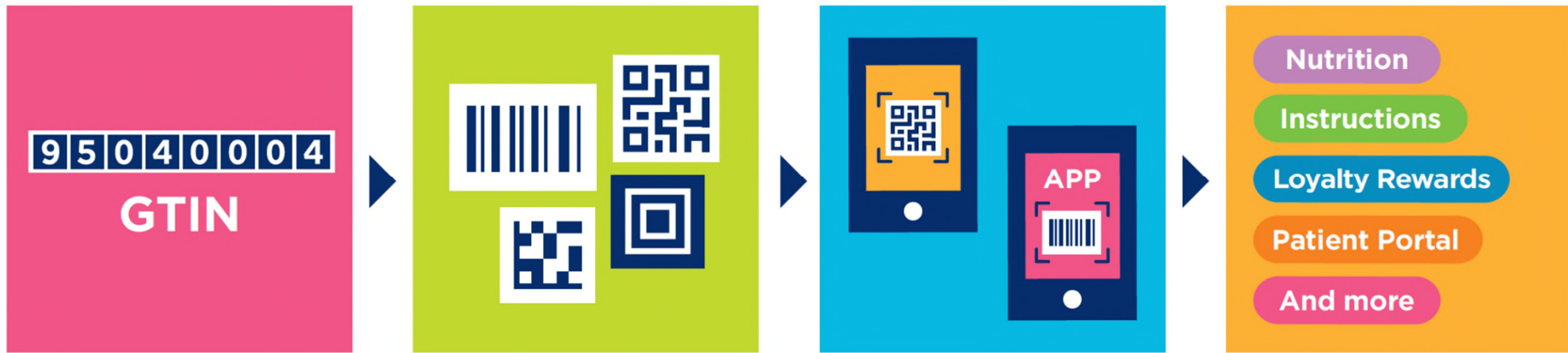


Today there is no seamless, non-proprietary way for brands, retailers and healthcare suppliers to communicate with consumers via a barcode or RFID scan.

GS1 proposed standard is “simply” a web address with a GS1 key in it, e.g:

<https://example.com/gtin/09507000009060>



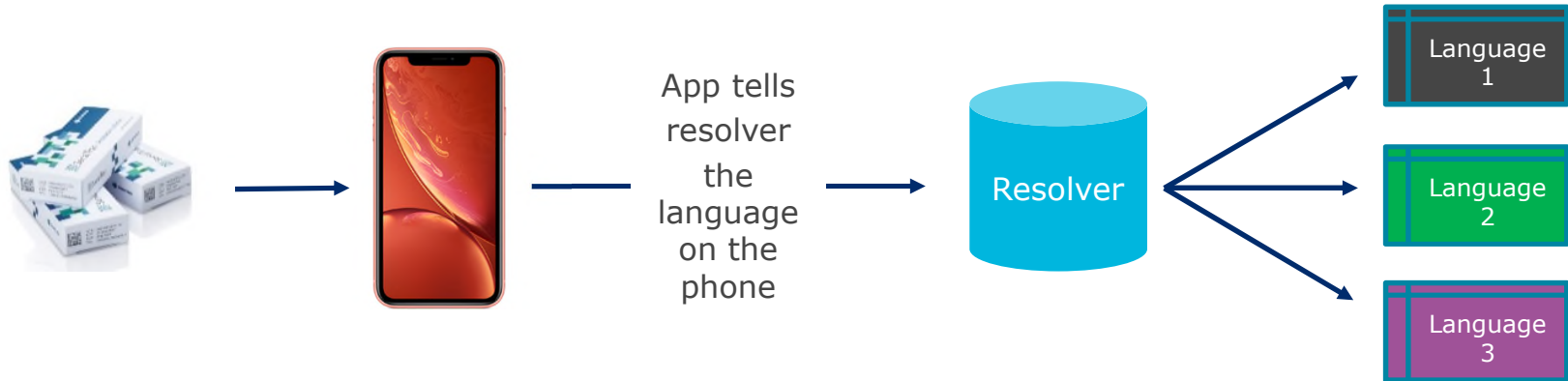


The GS1 Digital Link standard works with all kinds of data carriers:

- All one- and two-dimensional barcodes (construction of the Digital Link by an app for barcodes that do not contain a URL/web link)
- RAIN RFID tag (e.g., EPC-enabled RFID)
- Other technologies

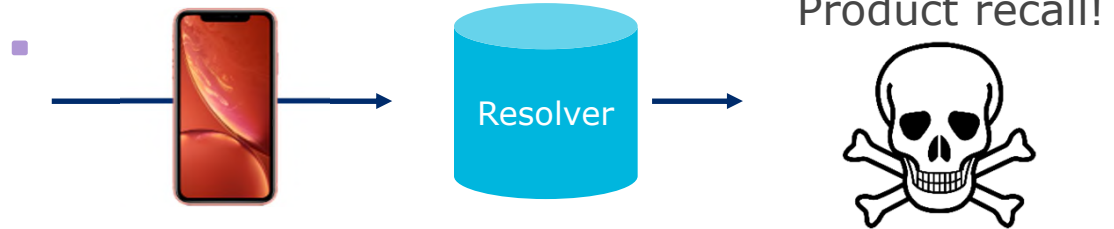
# GS1 Innovation: GS1 Digital Link

## Example: Patient Information Leaflet



# GS1 Innovation: GS1 Digital Link

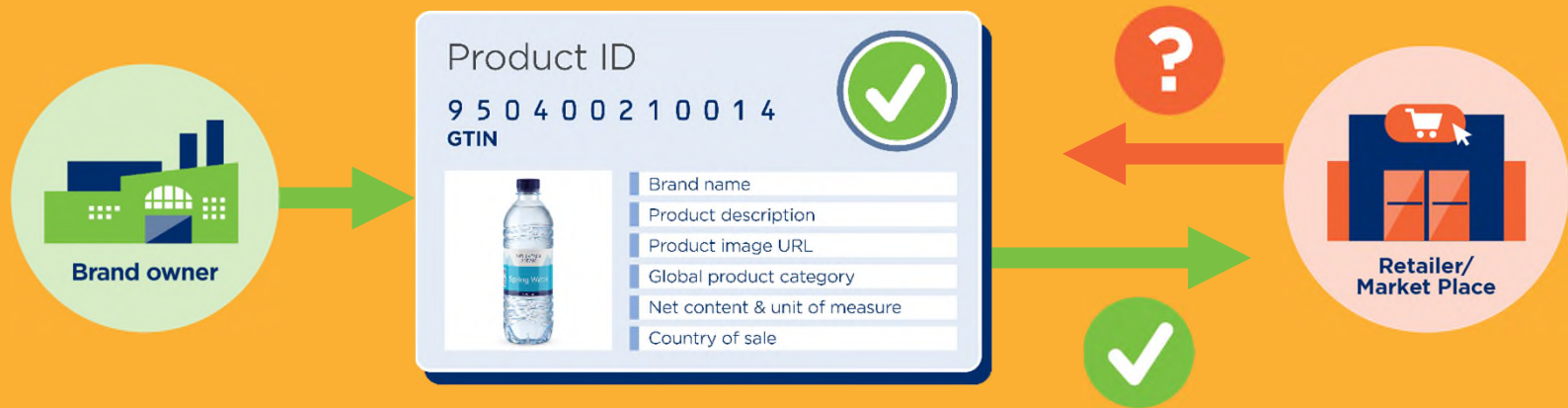
Example: retailer app for product recall



(01)05400141130812(3103)000500(10)08153365

# Verified by GS1: a new service based on Registry platform

Verified by GS1 is a global solution that **enables Retailers and Marketplaces to verify the identity of a product** by querying the GS1 Registry Platform.



# GS1 Initiatives: Software Tools

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GS1 acquired Ken Traub's tools and updated versions of these tools will be released Q3 2019

## EPCIS Workbench (Visibility Workbench)

- Decode and validate the contents of an EPCIS data file
- Create new EPCIS events or edit an existing file
- Send EPCIS events to an EPCIS repository for capture
- Query an EPCIS repository for events

## RAIN RFID Encoder/decoder

- EPC, User Memory, TID
- Free web-based tool
- Software library for end-user or OEM
- Based on TDS 1.11



# GS1 Initiatives: Software Tools

**GS1 Key or other identifier** — as used in bar codes

GTIN + serial (AI 01 + AI 21) (01) 80614141123458 (21) 6789

GS1 Company Prefix Length 7 digits

**EPC Pure Identity URI (urn:epc:id:...)** — as used in EPCIS

urn:epc:id:sgtin:0614141.812345.6789

**RFID Control Information**

Tag Size 96 bits Filter Value 3 - reserved

**EPC Tag URI (urn:epc:tag:...)** — as used in RFID middleware

urn:epc:tag:sgtin-96:3.0614141.812345.6789

**RFID Tag EPC Memory Bank Contents (hexadecimal)** – starting at bit 20h

3074257bf7194e4000001a85]

## EPC and User Memory encoder/decoder

**Input Data**

**AI 01 - GTIN** 12345678901234 Remove

**AI 11 - PROD DATE** 010101 Remove

**AI 3920 - PRICE** 100 Remove

Add a data element

**Advanced Options**

Time to encode:  
0.418 milliseconds

**Encoded data (hexadecimal)**

893E817288121674E79C5FE404EEA32400



# Examples of RAIN RFID

## Tire identification and data-sharing

### Market need

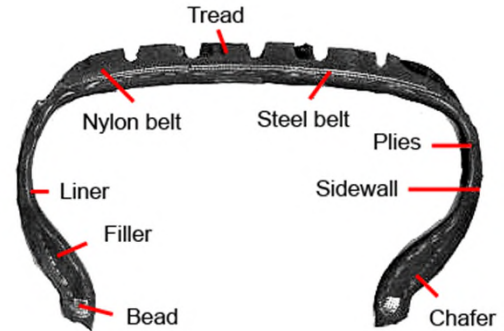
- Today: Identify and authenticate every tire to meet government and/or consumer demand
- Tomorrow: use RFID as a sensor (pressure, temperature, mechanical stress)

### Issues

- No RFID-friendly way to embed tag in a tire today
- Data-sharing amongst many stakeholders

### GS1 contribution

- SGTIN for tire identification offers traceability, etc.
- EPCIS for data-sharing
- Application Identifiers for user-memory data encoding



# Examples of RAIN RFID

## Retail stores—moving beyond inventory accuracy

### Market need

- Would like more information than a simple inventory, e.g. the item is misplaced, was tried on but never sold, RFID-for-EAS, etc.

### Issues

- EAS
- Reader interferences
- Human exposure
- Tag stacking
- Gen2v2 sessions improves efficiency of anti-theft systems SGTIN
- EPCIS

### GS1 contribution





# Why standards-based RFID is important

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## Standard and regulations

- Easy identification of the technology
- Taking into account privacy and security concerns (for better social acceptance)

## Reduce User investments

- Backward-compatibility with existing deployments
- Costs can be shared among stakeholders

## GS1 keys and Application Identifiers

- Enable interoperability and accurate data sharing across the global supply chain (many stakeholders)

# GS1 and Universities

## GS1 collaborates with laboratories and universities for:

- *Research and innovation*
- *Testing*
- *Education*

- *Antenna design*
- *Signal processing*
- *Microelectronics*
- *Energy harvesting*



MASSACHUSETTS  
INSTITUTE OF  
TECHNOLOGY



UNIVERSITY  
OF ST. GALLEN



UNIVERSITY  
OF CAMBRIDGE



KOREA ADVANCED  
INST. OF SCIENCE  
AND TECHNOLOGY



FUDAN  
UNIVERSITY



KEIO  
UNIVERSITY



RFID LAB  
Radio Frequency Identification



# GS1 and the RAIN RFID Alliance

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- The RAIN RFID Alliance has become the main community of UHF RFID technology and solutions companies
- GS1 has a large community of end users that leverage standards-based technology



**Collectively, we plan to bring our communities closer together to leverage our strengths and to be more valuable to industry**

# Conclusion

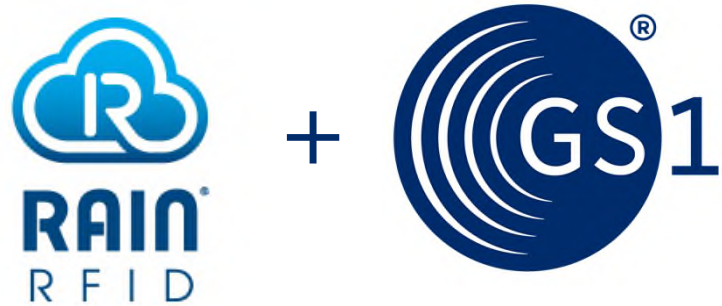
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## **RAIN RFID is one of the key technology enablers for GS1 standards deployment**

- *Identification*
- *Authentication*
- *Localisation*
- *Sensing*

*For better:*

- *Traceability*
- *Data sharing*



...and the winner is...

## Industries and Consumers

# Contact information

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